

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
June 30, 2017

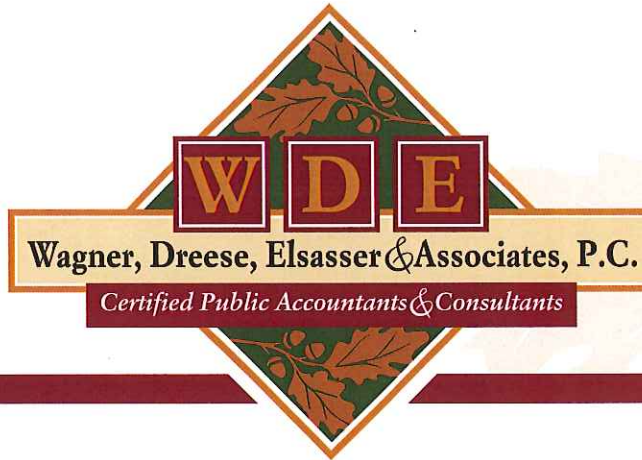
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BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
June 30, 2017

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Members of the Board
Bloomsburg Area School District
Bloomsburg, PA

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bloomsburg Area School District, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures

that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bloomsburg Area School District, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages IV through X, the schedule of funding progress for postemployment benefits other than pensions, the schedule of the district's proportionate share of the net pension liability and the schedule of the district's contributions on pages 41 through 43 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Bloomsburg Area School District, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 30, 2018, on our consideration of Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Wagner, Drees, Elsasser & Associates, P.C.

WAGNER, DREESE, ELSASSER & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants and Consultants

Selinsgrove, PA

April 30, 2018

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

June 30, 2017

Unaudited

This section of Bloomsburg Area School District's (BASD) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the district's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2017.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the district:

- The first two statements are district-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the district's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the district and report the district's operations in more detail than the district-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services like regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary fund statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the activities the district operates like businesses, such as food services.
- Fiduciary fund statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the district acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others. These statements would include student activity and scholarship funds.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by required supplementary information, which provides additional information related to postemployment benefit and pension plans, and other supplementary information. Please note there may be slight differences to the financial statements due to rounding.

District-wide Statements

The district-wide statements report information about the district as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the district's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid. The two district-wide statements report the district's net positions and how they have changed. Net positions – the difference between the district's assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the district's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the district's net position is an indicator of whether the district's financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the district, one needs to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the district's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the district-wide financial statements, the district's activities are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities – Most of the district's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. Property taxes and state basic education and subsidies finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities – The district charges fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The district's food service is included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the district's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the district as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the district uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The district establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (like federal grants).

The district has three kinds of funds:

- Governmental funds – Most of the district's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps one determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the district's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, we provide additional information with the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship (or difference) between them.
- Proprietary funds – Services for which the district charges a fee are generally reported in the proprietary fund section. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the district-wide statements. The district's cafeteria fund is reported in the proprietary funds section.
- Fiduciary funds – The district is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as the scholarship fund and the student activities funds. The district is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. We exclude these activities from the district-wide financial statements because the district cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Exhibit 1 is a summary comparison of the Statement of Net Position for the current year (2016 – 2017) and the prior year (2016 – 2015).

<u>Net Position</u>						
	Governmental		Business Type		Total	
	<u>2015 – 2016</u>	<u>2016 – 2017</u>	<u>2015 – 2016</u>	<u>2016 – 2017</u>	<u>2015 – 2016</u>	<u>2016 – 2017</u>
Current Assets	17,955,807.00	18,806,590.00	312,570.00	315,923.00	18,268,377.00	19,122,513.00
Non-current Assets	24,828,001.00	23,233,485.00	73,238.00	65,277.00	24,901,239.00	23,298,762.00
Total Assets	<u>42,783,808.00</u>	<u>42,040,075.00</u>	<u>385,808.00</u>	<u>381,200.00</u>	<u>43,169,616.00</u>	<u>42,421,275.00</u>
Deferred Outflows						
Pension	<u>2,734,695.00</u>	<u>5,870,231.00</u>			<u>2,734,695.00</u>	<u>5,870,231.00</u>
Current Liabilities	4,258,625.00	4,585,497.00	59,770.00	56,070.00	4,318,395.00	4,641,567.00
Non-Current Liabilities	44,617,230.00	48,050,062.00			44,617,230.00	48,050,062.00
Total Liabilities	<u>48,875,855.00</u>	<u>52,635,559.00</u>	<u>59,770.00</u>	<u>56,070.00</u>	<u>48,935,625.00</u>	<u>52,691,629.00</u>
Deferred Inflows						
Pension	<u>197,000.00</u>	<u>265,131.00</u>			<u>197,000.00</u>	<u>265,131.00</u>
Net Position:						
Invested in Capital	12,192,380.00	12,102,061.00	73,238.00	65,277.00	12,265,618.00	12,167,338.00
Restricted	0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
Unrestricted	-15,746,732.00	-17,092,445.00	252,801.00	259,853.00	-9,037,305.00	-16,832,592.00
Total Net Position	<u>-3,554,352.00</u>	<u>-4,990,384.00</u>	<u>326,039.00</u>	<u>325,130.00</u>	<u>-3,228,313.00</u>	<u>-4,665,254.00</u>

Exhibit 1

Total net position decreased \$1,436,940.00 from the previous year as a result of GASB 68 pension liability reporting requirements. The net pension liability for the Bloomsburg Area School District is \$37,069,000.00. The deferred pension inflows and outflows result from differences between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension.

- Total assets decreased by \$748,341.00. Current assets increased by \$854,136.00 due primarily to current state receivables for Plan Con, social security and retirement. Non-current assets decreased by \$1,602,477.00, resulting from the depreciation of capital assets exceeding capital purchases. Capital assets are recorded net of accumulated depreciation.
- Total liabilities increased by \$3,756,004.00 from the previous year. Current liabilities increased by \$323,172.00 and reflected an increase in accrued salaries and benefits of \$143,970.00. Non-current liabilities increased by \$3,432,832.00 due to the district's net pension liability increasing \$5,015,000.00 and the long-term portion of the district's total debt service decreasing by \$1,505,000.00.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

	<u>2015 - 2016</u>	<u>2016 - 2017</u>
Revenues:		
<i>Program Revenues</i>		
Charges for Services	381,460.00	342,574.00
Operating Grants	4,892,126.00	4,891,238.00
Total Program Revenues	5,273,586.00	5,233,812.00
<i>General Revenues</i>		
Property Taxes	10,575,488.00	10,901,143.00
Other Taxes	3,061,202.00	3,191,202.00
Grants & Subsidies	5,495,303.00	5,658,765.00
Investment Earnings	47,472.00	103,010.00
Miscellaneous Income	177,780.00	200,463.00
Total General Revenue	19,357,245.00	20,054,583.00
Total Revenues	24,630,831.00	25,288,395.00
Expenses:		
Instruction	13,669,509.00	15,979,574.00
Student Support	1,433,001.00	1,606,913.00
Administration	3,389,859.00	3,152,209.00
Operation & Maintenance	2,838,422.00	1,701,487.00
Transportation	847,742.00	881,441.00
Student Activities	601,933.00	647,624.00
Community Services	5,556.00	3,629.00
Facilities Improvements	0.00	1,636,877.00
Interest - Long Term Debt	381,750.00	335,454.00
Food Service	791,963.00	780,127.00
Total Expense	23,959,735.00	26,725,335.00
Change in Net Position	671,096.00	-1,436,940.00

Exhibit 2

Exhibit 2 is a comparison of the Statement of Activities for the current year (2016 – 2017) and the prior year (2015 – 2016).

Program revenues include district charges for services such as student tuition, rentals, student activity admission fees and food service meals. Also, restricted state and federal grants are classified as operating grants in the program revenues section. Examples would include all federal title programs, state subsidies for transportation, social security, retirement, special education and food service.

General revenues include all taxes levied by the district. Any unrestricted state grants are classified as general revenues. The basic education funding subsidy grant is currently the only non-restricted state grant.

Expenses are district-wide and include all funds of the district.

Program revenues decreased from the previous year by \$39,774.00 with decreases reflected in lower cafeteria sales due to greater than normal school weather cancellations.

General revenue increased by \$697,388.00 from the prior year with increases in property taxes (\$325,655.00), Earned income taxes (\$122,896.00) and basic education funds (\$226,685.00).

Total expense increased by \$2,765,600.00 over the previous year with increases in salaries, health insurance and retirement expense, being the major factors in the increase.

Operation and maintenance of plant expenditures include capital reserve and capital project expenditures totaling \$522,487.00.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

Governmental fund reporting focuses primarily on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the district. At the end of the 2016 – 2017 fiscal year, the unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$3,157,576.00. The School Board of Directors has designated \$6,000,000.00 to be used for future retirement expenditures, \$684,622.00 for compensated absences, \$536,599.00 for OPEB liabilities and \$3,500,000.00 for the future flood protection around the Bloomsburg High School and the Bloomsburg Middle School. The total General Fund balance at June 30, 2017 was \$13,878,838.00. This represents an increase of \$360,624.00 that was generated from revenues totaling \$24,452,380.00 exceeding expenditures totaling \$24,091,756.00. Total expenditures included transfers to the Capital Reserve Fund (\$200,000.00) and the Debt Service Fund (\$1,844,310.00) for bond and note principal and interest payments.

Local revenues totaling \$14,104,539.00 accounted for 57.7% of the total General Fund revenues. Real estate tax is the largest component of local revenue and the \$9,532,297.00 collected represents 67.6% of the total local revenue. Earned income tax is the second largest component of local revenue and the \$3,064,631.00 collected is 21.7% of the total local revenues.

State revenues totaling \$9,828,183.00 accounted for 40.2% of the total General Fund revenue, with the basic instructional subsidy totaling \$5,658,765.00 comprising 57.6% of the total state revenue. Other significant state revenue includes special education subsidy of \$970,417.00 (9.9%), transportation subsidy of \$363,317.00 (3.7%), Act 1 property tax relief of \$487,326.00 (5.0%) and social security and retirement subsidies of \$1,702,421.00 (17.3%).

Federal revenue totaling \$519,658.00 accounted for 2.1% of the total General Fund revenue. Title I and Title II funds totaling \$442,901.00 comprised 84.3% of the total federal revenue. Medical Assistance ACCESS funds totaling \$76,757.00 accounted for 14.6% of federal funds.

The Capital Reserve fund balance increased \$140,254.00 during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. Revenues included transfers totaling \$200,000.00 from the general fund. Major capital outlays for the year included \$4,235.00 for the Beaver Main Elementary School kitchen project, \$11,862.00 for the High School sidewalk project, \$11,529.00 for batting cage restoration project and \$36,889 for the High School gym equipment project.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

While the District final budget for the general fund anticipated a decrease in fund balance of \$273,166 the actual results for the year reflected an increase of Fund Balance in the amount of \$360,624.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2017, the school district had \$ 23,298,762.00 invested in net capital assets. The breakdown of capital assets is represented in Exhibit 3.

<u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u>				
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</u>				
	<u>JUNE 30, 2016</u>	<u>2016 – 2017</u>	<u>2016 - 2017</u>	<u>JUNE 30, 2017</u>
	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>ADDITIONS</u>	<u>DELETIONS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>				
LAND IMPROVEMENTS	961,862.00	9,233.00		971,095.00
BUILDINGS	40,144,287.00	97,998.00		40,242,285.00
EQUIPMENT	5,714,192.00	395,434.00		6,109,626.00
CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS	28,404.00	19,822.00		48,226.00
TOTAL	46,848,745.00	522,487.00		47,371,232.00
<u>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION:</u>				
LAND IMPROVEMENTS	422,517.00	44,733.00		467,250.00
BUILDINGS	17,961,953.00	1,563,157.00		19,525,110.00
EQUIPMENT	3,636,274.00	509,113.00		4,145,387.00
TOTAL	22,020,744.00	2,117,003.00		24,137,747.00
NET CAPITAL ASSETS	24,828,001.00	-1,594,516.00		23,233,485.00
<u>BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITIES:</u>				
<u>ASSETS:</u>				
BUILDINGS	8,120.00			8,120.00
EQUIPMENT	127,580.00	4,541.00		132,121.00
TOTAL	135,700.00	4,541.00		140,241.00
<u>ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION:</u>				
BUILDINGS	1,218.00	812.00		2,030.00
EQUIPMENT	61,244.00	11,690.00		72,934.00
TOTAL	62,462.00	12,502.00		74,964.00
NET CAPITAL ASSETS	73,238.00	-7,961.00		65,277.00
ENTITY-WIDE NET CAPITAL ASSETS	24,901,239.00	-1,602,477.00		23,298,762.00

Exhibit 3

Long-Term Debt

At June 30, 2017, the district had total liabilities of \$52,691,629. The districts portion of the PSERS retirement unfunded liability is \$37,069,000.00. The outstanding balance of the district's general obligation bonds is \$11,080,000.00. The 2011 Series is the refinanced portion of the Series B of 2002 and the Series of 2004 and has a balance of \$5,665,000.00. The 2013 Series is the refinanced portion of the Series of 2007 General Obligation Note and has a balance of \$5,415,000.00. General obligation bond detail is included in Exhibit 4.

The district also has authority lease obligations totaling \$281,225.00 for the Columbia-Montour Area Vocational Technical School Series of 2001 bond issued for renovations. The district's liability for contracted compensated absences decreased by \$28,811.00 and has a June 30, 2017 balance of \$684,662.00. The Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) liability increased by \$48,067.00 and has a June 30, 2017 balance of \$536,599.00.

GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS AND NOTES

	<u>2011 Series</u>	<u>2013 SERIES</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
BALANCE 6/30/2016	6,705,000.00	5,880,000.00	12,585,000.00
PAYMENT 09/01/2017	1,040,000.00		1,040,000.00
PAYMENT 04/01/2017		465,000.00	465,000.00
<hr/>			
BALANCE 06/30/2017	5,665,000.00	5,415,000.00	11,080,000.00

Exhibit 4

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances, and to show the School District's accountability for the funds it receives. If you have any questions regarding this report or need additional financial information contact David J. Marsiglio, Business Administrator at the Bloomsburg Area School District, 728 E 5th St, Bloomsburg, PA 17815-2305 or email at dmarsiglio@bloomsd.k12.pa.us.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Assets:			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 15,433,097	\$ 221,740	\$ 15,654,837
Investments	2,067,628	-	2,067,628
Taxes receivable-net	613,440	-	613,440
Due from other funds	288	49,290	49,578
Due from other governments	502,662	19,607	522,269
Other receivables	189,475	-	189,475
Inventories	-	25,286	25,286
Total current assets	<u>18,806,590</u>	<u>315,923</u>	<u>19,122,513</u>
Noncurrent assets:			
Land and site improvements-net	503,845	-	503,845
Construction in progress	48,226	-	48,226
Buildings and improvements-net	20,717,175	6,090	20,723,265
Furniture and equipment-net	1,964,239	59,187	2,023,426
Total noncurrent assets	<u>23,233,485</u>	<u>65,277</u>	<u>23,298,762</u>
Total Assets	<u>42,040,075</u>	<u>381,200</u>	<u>42,421,275</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Contributions to pension plan in current fiscal year	2,933,600	-	2,933,600
Pension deferral	2,936,631	-	2,936,631
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>5,870,231</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,870,231</u>
Liabilities:			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable	319,928	11,478	331,406
Due to other funds	48,339	-	48,339
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,523,504	44,592	2,568,096
Accrued interest	92,302	-	92,302
Current portion of long-term debt	1,601,424	-	1,601,424
Total current liabilities	<u>4,585,497</u>	<u>56,070</u>	<u>4,641,567</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Bonds and notes payable-net of current portion	9,530,000	-	9,530,000
Leases payable	229,801	-	229,801
Proportionate share of net collective pension liability	37,069,000	-	37,069,000
Long-term portion of compensated absences	684,662	-	684,662
Other postemployment benefits	536,599	-	536,599
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>48,050,062</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48,050,062</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>52,635,559</u>	<u>56,070</u>	<u>52,691,629</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Pension deferral	265,131	-	265,131
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>265,131</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>265,131</u>
Net Position:			
Net investment in capital assets	12,102,061	65,277	12,167,338
Restricted	-	-	-
Unrestricted	(17,092,445)	259,853	(16,832,592)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (4,990,384)</u>	<u>\$ 325,130</u>	<u>\$ (4,665,254)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities
Governmental activities:						
Instruction	\$ 15,979,574	\$ 32,228	\$ 3,155,368	\$ -	\$ (12,791,978)	\$ -
Instructional Student Support	1,606,913	-	179,524	-	(1,427,389)	-
Admin. & Financial Support Services	3,152,209	-	192,472	-	(2,959,737)	-
Operation & Maintenance of Facilities	1,701,487	15,378	90,636	-	(1,595,473)	-
Pupil Transportation	881,441	-	363,317	-	(518,124)	-
Student Activities	647,624	52,134	27,744	-	(567,746)	-
Community Services	3,629	-	-	-	(3,629)	-
Facilities Improvements	1,636,877	-	-	-	(1,636,877)	-
Interest & Fees on Long-Term debt	335,454	-	348,428	-	12,974	-
Total Governmental Activities	25,945,208	99,740	4,357,489	-	(21,487,979)	-
Business-type activities:						
Food Service	780,127	242,834	533,749	-	-	(3,544)
Total Primary Government	\$ 26,725,335	\$ 342,574	\$ 4,891,238	\$ -	(21,487,979)	\$ (3,544)
General revenues:						
Taxes:						
Property taxes, levied for general purposes-net					10,901,143	10,901,143
Taxes levied for specific purposes					3,191,202	3,191,202
Grants, subsidies, & contributions not restricted					5,658,765	5,658,765
Investment Earnings					102,889	121
Miscellaneous Income					200,463	200,463
Transfers					(2,515)	2,515
Total general revenues, special items, extraordinary items and transfers					20,051,947	2,636
Change in Net Position					(1,436,032)	(908)
Net Position—beginning					(3,554,352)	326,038
Net Position—ending					\$ (4,990,384)	\$ 325,130
						\$ (4,665,254)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Balance Sheet-Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,010,556	\$ 1,422,511	\$ 30	\$ 15,433,097
Investments	2,067,628	-	-	2,067,628
Taxes receivable-net	613,440	-	-	613,440
Due from other funds	288	-	-	288
Due from other governments	502,662	-	-	502,662
Other receivables	189,475	-	-	189,475
	<u>17,384,049</u>	<u>1,422,511</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>18,806,590</u>
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	319,928	-	-	319,928
Due to other funds	48,339	-	-	48,339
Accrued salaries & benefits	2,523,504	-	-	2,523,504
	<u>2,891,771</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,891,771</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Deferred property taxes	613,440	-	-	613,440
	<u>613,440</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>613,440</u>
Fund Balances:				
Committed fund balance	10,721,263	-	30	10,721,293
Assigned fund balance	-	1,422,511	-	1,422,511
Unassigned fund balance	3,157,575	-	-	3,157,575
	<u>13,878,838</u>	<u>1,422,511</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15,301,379</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 17,384,049</u>	<u>\$ 1,422,511</u>	<u>\$ 30</u>	<u>\$ 18,806,590</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
To the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds **\$ 15,301,379**

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of
net assets are different because:

Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and
therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of capital assets
is \$47,371,232, and the accumulated depreciation is \$24,137,747. 23,233,485

Contributions to the pension plan, pension deferrals are deferred outflows of
resources on the statement of net position but are not reported in the governmental
funds. 5,870,231

Taxes receivable are recorded in the governmental funds statement utilizing the
"modified accrual" basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of
accounting, receivables at the fiscal year end not anticipated to be collected soon
enough to pay for the current period's expenditures are not recorded as revenue.
Government wide statements utilize the accrual basis of accounting and all taxes
receivable are recorded as revenue. This amount represents the resulting additional
revenue recorded in the government wide statement. 613,440

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the
current period, and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term
liabilities at year end consist of:

Bonds, notes and leases payable	(11,361,225)
Accrued interest on the bonds	(92,302)
Compensated absences and other post employment benefits	(1,221,261)

Long-term liabilities consisting of proportionate share of net collective
pension liability are not due and payable in the current period and are
not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. (37,069,000)

Pension deferrals are deferred inflows of resources on the statement of
net position but are not reported in the governmental funds. (265,131)

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities \$ (4,990,384)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Local Sources	\$ 14,104,539	\$ 6,394	\$ 15	\$ 14,110,948
State Sources	9,828,183	-	-	9,828,183
Federal Sources	519,658	-	-	519,658
Total Revenues	<u>24,452,380</u>	<u>6,394</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>24,458,789</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction	13,950,802	-	-	13,950,802
Support Services	7,396,646	11,529	950	7,409,125
Non-instructional Services	634,794	36,889	-	671,683
Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvement	-	17,722	-	17,722
Debt Service (Principal & Interest)	64,261	-	1,843,375	1,907,636
Total Expenditures	<u>22,046,503</u>	<u>66,140</u>	<u>1,844,325</u>	<u>23,956,968</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>2,405,877</u>	<u>(59,746)</u>	<u>(1,844,310)</u>	<u>501,821</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Interfund Transfers In/(Out)	(2,046,840)	200,000	1,844,325	(2,515)
Sale of Fixed Assets and Other	1,587	-	-	1,587
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(2,045,253)</u>	<u>200,000</u>	<u>1,844,325</u>	<u>(928)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>360,624</u>	<u>140,254</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>500,893</u>
Fund Balance-Beginning of Fiscal Year	<u>13,518,214</u>	<u>1,282,257</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>14,800,486</u>
Fund Balance-End of Fiscal Year	<u>\$ 13,878,838</u>	<u>\$ 1,422,511</u>	<u>\$ 30</u>	<u>\$ 15,301,379</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
To the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 500,893
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different in amount as a result of the following differences in accounting between governmental fund statements and the government wide Statement of Activities:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the costs of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. These are the amount for the current fiscal year:

Depreciation expense	(2,117,003)
Capital Outlays	522,487

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred tax revenues increased by this amount this year.

51,310

Receipt of the principal or repayment of the principal of long-term obligations provides or consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. The receipt or repayment of principal increases or decreases long-term debt in the Statement of Net Position.

Principal repayments	1,555,621
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Accrued interest on bonds increased at June 30, 2017 as compared to the previous year end.

17,511

Compensated absences decreased at June 30, 2017.

28,811

Post-employment liabilities increased at June 30, 2017.

(48,067)

Changes in the proportionate share of collective net pension liability does not require the use of or provide current financial resources and is not reported in the governmental funds.

(1,947,595)

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ (1,436,032)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
General Fund
Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual	
REVENUES				
Local Sources	\$ 13,991,514	\$ 13,991,514	\$ 14,104,539	\$ 113,025
State Sources	10,069,303	10,069,303	9,828,183	(241,120)
Federal Sources	505,640	505,640	519,658	14,018
Other Financing Sources	4,000	4,000	-	(4,000)
Total Revenues	24,570,457	24,570,457	24,452,380	(118,077)
EXPENDITURES				
Regular education programs	10,298,150	10,213,534	9,810,130	403,404
Special education programs	2,431,715	3,173,735	2,704,874	468,861
Vocational education programs	1,385,989	1,256,934	1,260,524	(3,590)
Other instructional programs	149,486	180,451	172,781	7,670
Community/college programs	2,000	2,000	2,493	(493)
Pupil personnel support services	567,643	552,673	546,947	5,726
Instructional staff support services	714,127	756,489	766,676	(10,187)
Administrative services	1,531,950	1,392,250	1,406,743	(14,493)
Pupil health services	286,834	285,827	291,923	(6,096)
Business services	396,472	439,517	442,756	(3,239)
Operation & maintenance of facilities	2,410,206	2,094,155	2,115,078	(20,923)
Student transportation services	883,626	880,943	881,441	(498)
Central & other support services	1,012,559	940,688	945,082	(4,394)
Student activities	643,784	559,695	631,165	(71,470)
Community services	19,584	3,629	3,629	-
Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improv.	-	-	-	-
Debt Service (Principal & Interest)	65,173	64,263	64,261	2
Total Expenditures	22,799,298	22,796,783	22,046,503	750,280
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	1,771,159	1,773,674	2,405,877	632,203
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Interfund Transfers In/(Out)	(2,044,325)	(2,046,840)	(2,046,840)	-
Sale of Fixed Assets and Other	-	-	1,587	1,587
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(2,044,325)	(2,046,840)	(2,045,253)	1,587
Net Change in Fund Balances	(273,166)	(273,166)	360,624	633,790
Fund Balance - Beginning of Fiscal Year	13,518,214	13,518,214	13,518,214	-
Fund Balance - End of Fiscal Year	\$ 13,245,048	\$ 13,245,048	\$ 13,878,838	\$ 633,790

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Net Position-Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2017

	<u>Food Service Fund</u>
Assets:	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 221,740
Due from other funds	49,290
Due from other governments	19,607
Inventories	25,286
Total current assets	<u>315,923</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Building improvements-net	6,090
Furniture and equipment-net	59,187
Total noncurrent assets	<u>65,277</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>381,200</u></u>
Liabilities:	
Unearned revenue	11,478
Accrued salaries and benefits	44,592
Total Liabilities	<u>56,070</u>
Net Position:	
Net investment in capital assets	65,277
Unrestricted	259,853
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 325,130</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Food Service Fund
OPERATING REVENUES	
Food service revenue	\$ 242,834
Total Operating Revenues	<u>242,834</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Salaries	252,584
Employee benefits	173,246
Other purchased services	2,896
Supplies	333,092
Depreciation	12,502
Other operating expenses	5,807
Total Operating Expenses	<u>780,127</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(537,293)</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Earnings on investments	121
State sources	74,134
Federal sources	459,615
Interfund transfer	2,515
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>536,385</u>
Change in net position	(908)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>326,038</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 325,130</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Food Service Fund
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Cash received from users	\$ 239,118
Cash payments to employees for services	(428,314)
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(275,857)
Cash payments for Other Operating Expenses	(5,807)
Net Cash Used For Operating Activities	<u>(470,860)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	
State sources	74,134
Federal sources	376,284
Other sources	2,515
Net Cash Provided By Non-Capital Financing Operations	<u>452,933</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	
Capital Purchases	(4,541)
Net Cash Used For Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(4,541)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:	
Earnings on investments	121
Net Cash Provided By Investing Activities	<u>121</u>
Net Decrease in cash and cash equivalents	<u>(22,347)</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at - Beginning of Year	<u>244,087</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 221,740</u></u>
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Operating (loss)	\$ (537,293)
Adjustments to reconcile-	
Depreciation	12,502
Donated Commodities	63,724
(Increase) Decrease in inventories	(1,022)
(Increase) Decrease in interfund receivables	(5,015)
(Decrease) Increase in interfund payables	(56)
(Decrease) Increase in accrued salaries and benefits	16
(Decrease) Increase in unearned revenue	(3,716)
Net Cash Used For Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (470,860)</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Bloomsburg Area School District
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2017

	Private Purpose Trust	Agency Fund	Total Fiduciary Funds
Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 273,516	\$ 159,659	\$ 433,175
Total Assets	<u>273,516</u>	<u>159,659</u>	<u>433,175</u>
Liabilities:			
Other current liabilities	-	159,659	159,659
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>159,659</u>	<u>159,659</u>
Net Position:			
Restricted	273,516	-	273,516
Unrestricted	-	-	-
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 273,516</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 273,516</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Private Purpose Trust
ADDITIONS:	
Gifts and Contributions	\$ 21,767
Investment Income	<u>190</u>
Total Additions	<u>21,957</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Scholarships Awarded	<u>24,292</u>
Total Deductions	<u>24,292</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(2,335)
TOTAL NET POSITION - JULY 1, 2016	<u>275,851</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION - JUNE 30, 2017	<u><u>\$ 273,516</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the School District is considered a "primary government." The School District is governed by a nine member board to which each member is elected by the citizens of each defined district.

For financial reporting purposes, Bloomsburg Area School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

The School District participates in a jointly governed organization. The organization is the Columbia Montour Area Vocational Technical School. The organization is presented in Note 9 to the basic financial statements.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements - The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements - continued

The statement of net position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net Position is reported in three categories:

1. Net Investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position result when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consist of net positions not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and grant 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund financial statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This is the School District's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements - continued

Capital Projects Fund – This fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for capital improvements, and the construction, replacements, additions, and maintenance to facilities.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

The School District reports the following major proprietary fund:

The District's proprietary fund is the Cafeteria Fund. This fund is used to account for the cafeterias of the District. This fund is used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises or where the School District has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred and/or net income is necessary for management accountability.

The School District also reports fiduciary funds which are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals. Fiduciary funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The District's fiduciary funds consist of the Scholarship Fund and the Student Activities Fund.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the Proprietary and Fiduciary Funds financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation - continued

For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Property taxes are levied by the School District upon an assessed value times an approved millage rate. See Note 3 for further details.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

The effect on inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation - continued

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2014 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems*, 2009, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

D. Basis of Accounting

1. Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditures requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, income taxes, grants, interest, tuition and student fees.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

D. Basis of Accounting - continued

2. Deferred Revenues

Deferred revenues arise when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria has been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

3. Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

E. Budgetary Process

The operating budget is prepared on a modified accrual basis of accounting. An annual budget prepared by function and object is formally adopted for the General Fund.

The budget may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Business Manager. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the budget when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the final amended budget issued during the fiscal year 2017.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

F. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for expenditures of money are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is employed as an extension of the formal budgetary process in the General Fund. All encumbrances lapse at fiscal year-end.

G. Taxes Receivable and Intergovernmental Receivables

Taxes receivable are reported at amounts that include any penalty amounts due net an allowance for uncollectible balances.

Intergovernmental receivables include amounts due from the state and federal governments for various grants and subsidies.

H. Inventories

Inventory is valued at cost using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Inventory consists of food and related supplies in the District's food service fund. Food donated by the U.S Department of Agriculture is recorded at market value.

The District's inventory of supplies in the General Fund is not significant in amount and is therefore not included in the financial statements.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

I. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, sidewalks and similar items) are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Management has elected to include certain homogeneous asset categories with individual assets less than \$1,500 as composite groups for financial reporting purposes. In addition, capital assets purchased with a long-term debt may be capitalized regardless of the thresholds established. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

All capital assets, except land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	15 years
Buildings and Building Improvements	20 - 40 years
Vehicles	4 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 20 years

J. Long-Term Liabilities

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary funds types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight line method. Debt issue costs are recognized as an expense in the period incurred.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

J. Long-Term Liabilities-continued

In the fund financial statements, the face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and the repayment of debt is reported as an expenditure. Premiums received on debt issues are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issues are reported as other financing uses during the current period. Issuance costs whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

K. Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditure) until then. In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in these categories: Deferred outflows and inflows related to pensions, and unavailable tax revenue. Deferred outflows and inflows related to pensions are discussed in Note 7. Unavailable tax revenue, which arises under the modified accrual basis of accounting, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. This amount, which relates to property taxes, is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amount becomes available.

L. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

M. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

M. Fund Balances-continued

Non-spendable fund balance includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

Restricted fund balance includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. This formal action is the approval of a resolution for a specific purpose.

Assigned fund balance includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by the Business Manager pursuant to authorization established by the board.

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure/expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures/expenses are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

N. Definition of Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the term cash and cash equivalents includes cash in bank and short-term, highly liquid investments with a maturity of ninety days or less at the date of purchase.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – continued

O. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of amounts payable at the time of retirement for retirement recognition and amounts due employees for accumulated unpaid sick days. The retirement recognition is based on full years of service with the District at a rate of \$100 per year. The sick days liability is based on sick days earned at the District and unused at the time of retirement at a rates of \$35 or \$40 per day.

P. Other Post-Employment Benefits

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) consist of health care plans provided by the School District which fund fixed amounts toward the purchase of health insurance for qualified retirees.

Q. Operating and Nonoperating Revenues

Operating income reported in proprietary fund financial statements includes revenues and expenses related to the primary, continuing operations of the fund. Principal operating revenues for proprietary funds are charges to customers for sales or services. Principal operating expenses are the costs of providing goods or services and include administrative expenses and depreciation of capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating in the financial statements.

Note 2 - Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

The School District's cash deposits and investments are restricted by statute to United States Treasury bills, short-term obligations of the United States Government and certain obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or its political subdivisions which are backed by the full faith and credit of those governmental entities. Additionally, the School District may invest in shares of a properly registered investment fund whose investments consist of the securities listed above. Deposits in banks and other financial institutions must be insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union Insurance Fund. Deposits in excess of the maximum insurable amounts must be collateralized by securities held by that institution, in accordance with the provisions of law. Pool pledging in accordance with P.L. 281, No. 72, ("Act 72"), is permissible.

Risk Categories - Deposits

All deposits are carried at cost. There are three categories of credit risk that may apply to the School District's deposits:

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 2 - Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments-continued

1. Insured or collateralized with securities held by the District or by its agent in the District's name.
2. Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the School District's name.
3. Uncollateralized.

Balances held in each category at June 30, 2017, are as follows:

	Carrying Amount	Bank Balance
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000
Uninsured and collateral held by pledging financial institution, or agent not in the School District's name	15,838,013	16,064,627
	<u>\$ 16,088,013</u>	<u>\$ 16,314,627</u>

Risk Categories - Investments

All investments are stated at cost, which approximate fair value. There are three categories of credit risk that may apply to the School District's investments.

1. Insured or registered, or securities held by the School District or its agent in the School District's name.
2. Uninsured or unregistered, with securities held by the counter party's trust department or agent in the School District's name.
3. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counter party, or by the counter party's trust department or agent, but not in the School District's name.

The School District's investments consist of certificates of deposit and the amounts held in each investment category at June 30, 2017, are as follows

	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
Insured (FDIC)	<u>\$ 2,067,628</u>	<u>\$ 2,067,628</u>

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 3 – Taxes and Taxes Receivable

The School District levies Real Estate Taxes based on valuations provided by the Columbia County. The calendar for taxes levied for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

July 1	-Levy date
July 1 - August 31	-2% discount period
September 1 - October 31	-Face payment period
November 1 - December 31	-10% penalty period

Taxes receivable represents amounts due the School District as of June 30, 2017 for delinquent real estate, occupational and per capita taxes. The amounts due represent taxes levied in 1999 through 2016 and are summarized below:

	Amount
Real Estate taxes	602,546
Per Capita Taxes	22,836
Occupational Taxes	1,126
	<u>626,508</u>
Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	13,068
	<u><u>\$ 613,440</u></u>

Note 4 – Intergovernmental Receivables

Intergovernmental receivables consist of amounts due from other governments for revenues earned by the School at June 30, 2017. The following amounts are due from other governmental units:

	General Fund	Proprietary Fund	Total
Federal Subsidies	\$ 500,314	\$ 15,978	516,292
State Subsidies	2,348	3,629	5,977
	<u>\$ 502,662</u>	<u>\$ 19,607</u>	<u>\$ 522,269</u>

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 5 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance at June 30, 2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance at June 30, 2017
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Construction-in-progress	28,404	19,822	-	48,226
Total Capital Assets not being depreciated	28,404	19,822	-	48,226
Capital Assets being depreciated:				
Land Improvements	961,862	9,233	-	971,095
Buildings and improvements	40,144,287	97,998	-	40,242,285
Furniture and equipment	5,714,192	395,434	-	6,109,626
Total Capital Assets being depreciated	46,820,341	502,665	-	47,323,006
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land Improvements	422,517	44,733	-	467,250
Buildings and improvements	17,961,953	1,563,157	-	19,525,110
Furniture and equipment	3,636,274	509,113	-	4,145,387
Total accumulated depreciation	22,020,744	2,117,003	-	24,137,747
Total Capital Assets being depreciated-net	24,799,597	(1,614,338)	-	23,185,259
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$24,828,001</u>	<u>\$ (1,594,516)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$23,233,485</u>

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 5 – Capital Assets-continued

Business-Type Activities	Balance at June 30, 2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance at June 30, 2017
Capital Assets being depreciated:				
Building improvements	8,120	-	-	8,120
Furniture and equipment	\$ 127,580	\$ 4,541	-	\$ 132,121
Total Capital Assets being depreciated	135,700	4,541	-	140,241
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Building improvements	1,218	812	-	2,030
Furniture and equipment	61,244	11,690	-	72,934
Total accumulated depreciation	62,462	12,502	-	74,964
Total Capital Assets being depreciated-net	73,238	(7,961)	-	65,277
Net Capital Assets	\$ 73,238	\$ (7,961)	\$ -	\$ 65,277

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the School District as follows:

Governmental Activities Function/Program	
Instruction	\$ 61,917
Instructional Student Support	1,366
Administration	357,628
Operation and Maintenance	1,679,633
Student Activities	16,459
	<u>\$ 2,117,003</u>

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 5 – Capital Assets-continued

Business-Type Activities	
Food Service Fund	\$ 12,502

Note 6 – Long-Term Liabilities

General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2011

On June 30, 2011 the School District issued General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2011 in the amount of \$9,995,000. The bonds were used for the partial refunding of both the Series B, of 2002 and Series of 2004 bonds. The bonds mature on September 1 of each year through 2021 and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.2% to 4.0%. Interest is payable semiannually on March 1 and September 1. The Bonds are secured by the full faith, credit and taxing power of the School District.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2011 are shown below:

Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	1,075,000	146,990	1,221,990
2019	1,100,000	120,865	1,220,865
2020	1,130,000	90,463	1,220,463
2021	1,160,000	56,380	1,216,380
2022	1,200,000	19,200	1,219,200
	\$ 5,665,000	\$ 433,898	\$ 6,098,898

General Obligation Note, Series of 2013

On May 16, 2013 the School District issued General Obligation Note, Series of 2013 in the amount of \$7,220,000. The bonds were used for the refunding of the General Obligation Note, Series of 2007. The bonds mature on April 1 of each year through 2027 and bear interest at a rate of 2.7%. Interest is payable semiannually on October 1 and April 1. The Bonds are secured by the full faith, credit and taxing power of the School District.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the General Obligation Note, Series of 2013 are shown below:

Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	475,000	146,205	621,205
2019	490,000	133,380	623,380
2020	505,000	120,150	625,150
2021	515,000	106,515	621,515
2022	530,000	92,610	622,610
2023-2027	2,900,000	239,220	3,139,220
	\$ 5,415,000	\$ 838,080	\$ 6,253,080

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 6 – Long-Term Liabilities-continued

Authority Lease Obligation

Under the terms of the Joint Operating Agreement between the District, six other member school districts and the Columbia-Montour Vocational Technical School, the District is obligated to pay a portion of the School Lease Revenue Note, Series of 2015 issued by the Columbia-Montour Vocational Technical School Authority. Principal payments are due April 1 of each year through 2022 and bear interest at 1.87%. Interest is payable semiannually on October 1 and April 1. While the portion of the annual debt service requirements that the District is obligated to pay each year will vary based upon changes in the relative market values, the District's portion of the obligation is approximately 16.07% at June 30, 2017.

Estimated annual debt service requirements to maturity for the Authority Lease Obligation are shown below:

Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	51,424	11,250	62,674
2019	54,638	9,192	63,830
2020	56,245	7,006	63,251
2021	57,852	4,756	62,608
2022	61,066	2,442	63,508
	<u>\$ 281,225</u>	<u>\$ 34,646</u>	<u>\$ 315,871</u>

Changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Balance at June 30, 2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance at June 30, 2017	Due Within One Year
General Obligation Note					
Series of 2013	\$ 5,880,000	\$ -	\$ (465,000)	\$ 5,415,000	\$ 475,000
General Obligation Bonds					
Series of 2011	6,705,000	-	(1,040,000)	5,665,000	1,075,000
Authority Lease-CMVT	331,846	-	(50,621)	281,225	51,424
Total	<u>\$12,916,846</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (1,555,621)</u>	<u>\$ 11,361,225</u>	<u>\$ 1,601,424</u>

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 6 – Long-Term Liabilities-continued

Other Long-Term Liabilities

At June 30, 2017 the School District had liabilities for accumulated unpaid sick leave, retirement recognition and health care benefits for retirees. The sick leave liability represents amounts due for sick leave earned at the District and unused at the time of retirement. The retirement recognition is based on years of service and the current applicable rates. The sick leave liability and retirement recognition are reported as compensated absences. Other postemployment benefits are provided through a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan that provides healthcare insurance for eligible retirees and their spouses.

Changes in other long term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Balance at June 30, 2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance at June 30, 2017
Compensated absences	\$ 713,472	\$ -	\$ (28,810)	\$ 684,662
Other postemployment benefits	\$ 488,532	\$ 48,067	\$ -	\$ 536,599

Note 7 - Pension Plan

General Information About the Pension Plan

The School District participates in the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), a governmental cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.state.pa.us.

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 7 - Pension Plan-continued

reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit term. Investments are reported at fair value.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Member are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 years or more of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who became new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the numbers of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% and 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the members final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would be effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions

Active members who joined the system prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Class T-C) or at 6.5% (Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 7 - Pension Plan-continued

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Class T-C) or at 7.5% (Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.5% (automatic Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011 who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are affected by a shared risk provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

Employer Contributions

The School's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 was 29.20% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$2,933,600 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the District reported a liability of \$37,069,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 to June 30, 2016. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2016, the District's proportion was .0748%, which was an increase of .0008% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2015.

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized pension expense of \$4,881,195. At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2017

Note 7 - Pension Plan-continued

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 231,750
Changes in assumptions	1,003,500	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,549,500	-
Net difference between projected and actual experience	-	-
Changes in proportions	383,631	33,381
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,933,600	-
	<u>\$ 5,870,231</u>	<u>\$ 265,131</u>

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$2,933,600 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability during the year ended June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending June 30	Amount
2017	\$ 746,000
2018	746,000
2019	1,221,000
2020	848,000
	<u>\$ 3,561,000</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2016 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of the June 30, 2015 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2016 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Changes in assumptions used in the measurement of the Total Pension Liability beginning June 30, 2016

- Investment Rate of Return was adjusted from 7.50% to 7.25%
- The Inflation assumption was decreased from 3.00% to 2.75%.
- Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.50%, which as comprised of inflation of 3.00%, real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases of 2.50%, to an effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were modified from the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) with age set back 3 years for both males and females to the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 7 - Pension Plan-continued

For disabled annuitants the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables (male and female) with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females to the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2015. The recommended assumption changes on this experience study were adopted by the Board at its June 10, 2016 Board meeting, and were effective beginning with the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global public equity	22.50%	5.3%
Fixed income	28.50%	2.1%
Commodities	8.00%	2.5%
Absolute return	10.00%	3.3%
Risk parity	10.00%	3.9%
Infrastructure/MLPs	5.00%	4.8%
Real Estate	12.00%	4.0%
Alternative investments	15.00%	6.6%
Cash	3.00%	0.2%
Financing (LIBOR)	(14.0%)	0.5%
	<u>100%</u>	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2016.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 7 - Pension Plan-continued

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 6.25%	Current Discount Rate 7.25%	1% Increase 8.25%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 45,345,000	\$ 37,069,000	\$ 30,114,000

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

Note 8 - Other Postemployment Benefits

The School District provides other postemployment benefits (OPEB) to retired employees age 55 with 25 years of PSERS service, with thirty years of total PSERS service, or upon superannuation retirement (age 60 with 30 years of PSERS service, age 62 with one years of service, or thirty-five years of service regardless of age). The plan, a single employer defined benefit healthcare plan, provides health insurance for eligible retirees and their spouses through the District's group health insurance plan. Employer contribution rates for retirees vary based on the type of retirement, years of service and type of coverage. Eligibility for the plan is established by the District and specified in the District's employment contracts. The plan neither issues stand-alone financial statements, nor is included in the report of another entity.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 8 - Other Postemployment Benefits-continued

The School District has elected not to pre-fund OPEB liabilities. The School District is required to contribute the annual required contribution (ARC), an amount actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 45. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed thirty years. The following table shows the components of the School District's annual OPEB cost for the year, the amount contributed to the plan, and the changes in the District's net OPEB obligation for the health care benefits.

Annual Required Contribution	\$ 144,137
Interest on OPEB Obligation	21,984
Adjustment to Annual Required Contribution	<u>(29,992)</u>
Annual OPEB Cost	136,129
Contributions Made (Estimated)	<u>(88,062)</u>
Estimated Increase in Net OPEB Obligation	48,067
Net OPEB Obligation - Beginning of Year	<u>488,532</u>
Net OPEB Obligation - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 536,599</u></u>

As of July 1, 2016, the most recent actuarial valuation date, the plan was completely unfunded. The actuarial accrued liability for benefits was \$1,167,477 and the actuarial value of assets was \$0, resulting in an unfunded actuarial liability accrued liability (UAAL) of \$1,167,477. As of the actuarial valuation date, the covered payroll (annual payroll of active employees covered by the plan) was \$8,554,944, and the ratio of the UAAL to the covered payroll was 13.65%.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 8 - Other Postemployment Benefits-continued

In the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation, the entry age normal cost method was used. The actuarial assumptions include a 4.5% interest rate and an annual healthcare cost trend rate of 6.5% in 2016, 6.0% in 2017, and 5.5% in 2018 through 2020. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2021 to 3.8% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.

Note 9 - Jointly Governed Organizations

The School District participates in the Columbia-Montour Vocational Technical School (CMATS) which is governed by a joint operating committee. The committee is composed of fourteen members, two appointed annually from each of the seven member school districts. The CMATS provides vocational and technical education for students of the seven member school districts. Each member school district pays tuition to the CMATS based upon its relative enrollment percentage at the school. The member school districts approve the budget of the CMATS.

This joint venture does not meet the criteria for inclusion within the reporting entity because the CMATS is separately chartered from the school districts it serves, its joint operating committee controls the employment of personnel, its joint operating committee has the power to approve all operating expenditures of the CMATS, and the CMATS is maintained as a separate operating unit.

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the member school districts and the percentage of tuition received from each member school district were as follows:

Benton	6.187%
Berwick	27.961%
Bloomsburg	13.430%
Central Columbia	17.172%
Bloomsburg	18.462%
Millville	6.757%
Southern Columbia	<u>10.031%</u>
	<u>100.000%</u>

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 9 - Jointly Governed Organizations-continued

The School District's share of the joint venture is not determinable. The most recent CMATS financial information for the year ended June 30, 2017 is available by contacting Tony Lylo, Business Manager, Columbia-Montour Area Technical School, Bloomsburg, PA.

A summary of this information, for all funds and the component unit based on the accrual basis of accounting, is presented below:

Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 8,174,925
Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>18,151,248</u>
Net Position	<u>(9,976,323)</u>
Revenues	8,071,547
Expenditures	<u>8,457,988</u>
Change in Net Position	<u><u>\$ (386,441)</u></u>

The CMATS capital assets at June 30, 2017 are valued at a historical cost of \$6,546,495 with accumulated depreciation of \$5,853,656, resulting in net capital assets of \$695,839.

The CMATS Authority issued School Lease Revenue Bonds, Series of 2007, dated November 2007, in the aggregate principal amount of \$4,250,000 for the purpose of refunding its series of 2001 bonds. In June of 2015, the CMATS Authority issued a School Lease Revenue Note, Series of 2015 for the purpose of refunding its Series of 2007 Bonds. The Note bears interest at a fixed rate of 1.87% and is secured by the lease rentals. The outstanding balance at June 30, 2017 is \$1,854,000. Bloomsburg Area School District's share of this debt obligation balance at June 30, 2017 will be 16.07% based upon Bloomsburg Area School District's current market value of property as a relative percentage of total CMATS' member schools at June 30, 2017.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 10 – Fund Balance

Governmental Fund Balances consist of the following at June 30, 2017:

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Committed:				
Compensated Absences	684,664	-	-	684,664
PSERS	6,000,000	-	-	6,000,000
Other Post Employment Benefit	536,599	-	-	536,599
Flood Mitigation	3,500,000	-	-	3,500,000
Debt Service	-	-	30	30
Assigned:				
Capital Improvements	-	1,422,511	-	1,422,511
Unassigned:				
Unassigned	3,157,575	-	-	3,157,575
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 13,878,838</u>	<u>\$1,422,511</u>	<u>\$ 30</u>	<u>\$15,301,379</u>

Although the board restricts the use of the Capital Projects Fund assets for construction, additions and equipment, fixed assets can be purchased out of the General Fund if the items are budgeted for in the annual budget.

When the District incurs an expense for which it may use either restricted or unrestricted net position, it uses restricted net position first unless unrestricted net position will have to be returned because it was not used.

Note 11 - Commitments and Contingencies

The School District receives federal and state grants and subsidies that are subject to audit and review by the Auditor General. These audits could result in a request for reimbursement by the state for amounts disallowed under the terms and conditions of the appropriate agency. In the opinion of the District's management, such reimbursements, if any, will not be significant.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

Note 12 - Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School District has purchased various insurance policies to safeguard its assets from risk of loss. Insurance coverage appears to be consistent with previous years. During the year ended June 30, 2017, and the three previous fiscal years, no settlements exceeded insurance coverage.

Note 13 – Subsequent Event

On February 20, 2018, the School District entered into an agreement with the Columbia County Water Mitigation Authority and the Town of Bloomsburg for the purpose of construction of a flood mitigation infrastructure project. The School District shall be financially responsible for certain costs related to the project which are outlined in Section 1 of the Conceptual Flood Risk Management System Expansion-Approximate Opinion of Probable Cost prepared by the engineer and dated March 16, 2017. These costs are estimated at approximately \$3,770,000. Actual costs shall be determined by a public bidding process and are not known at this time. The School District will also be responsible for 20% of the project's final phase III engineering costs and 20% of the project's inspection costs.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLAN
Schedule of Funding Progress

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b-a)	Funded Ratio (a/b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as Percent of Covered Payroll (b-a)/c
11/1/11	\$0	\$1,377,999	\$1,377,999	0.00%	\$7,815,188	17.63%
11/1/13	\$0	\$1,213,850	\$1,213,850	0.00%	\$7,833,979	15.49%
7/1/16	\$0	\$1,167,477	\$1,167,477	0.00%	\$8,554,944	13.65%

This valuation has been calculated using the Entry Age Normal Cost Method. Under the Entry Age Normal Cost Method, the Normal Cost is the present value of benefits allocated to the year following the valuation date. Benefits are allocated on a level basis over the earnings of an individual between the date of hire and the assumed retirement age. The Accrued Liability as of the valuation date is the excess of the present value of future benefits over the present value of future Normal Cost. The Unfunded Accrued Liability is the excess of the Accrued Liability over the Actuarial Value of Assets. Actuarial gains and losses serve to reduce or increase the Unfunded Accrued Liability.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Last Four Fiscal Years

	2017	2016	2015	2014
School's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.0748%	0.0740%	0.0738%	0.0730%
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 37,069,000	\$ 32,054,000	\$ 29,211,000	\$ 29,884,000
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 9,693,625	\$ 9,526,640	\$ 9,411,220	\$ 9,374,200
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	373.16%	336.47%	310.38%	318.79%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%	54.49%

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of District Contributions-Pension Plan

Fiscal Years

	2017	2016	2015
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 2,933,600	\$ 2,424,228	\$ 1,908,847
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>2,933,600</u>	<u>2,424,228</u>	<u>1,908,847</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 9,693,625	\$ 9,696,894	\$ 9,529,129
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	30.26%	25.00%	20.03%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2017

Program/Cluster Title	CFDA Number	Funding Code	Grantor's Pass Thru Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Date	Source Code	Program or Award Amt.	Total Received For Year	Accrued or (Deferred) 7/1/2016	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued or (Deferred) 6/30/2017
U.S. Department of Agriculture-Nutrition Cluster- Passed Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education-											
National School Lunch	10.555	I	N/A	7/01/16-6/30/17	F	N/A	309,336	-	325,026	325,026	15,690
National Breakfast	10.553	I	N/A	7/01/16-6/30/17	F	N/A	70,577	-	70,866	70,866	289
							379,913	-	395,892	395,892	15,979
Passed Through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture-											
National School Lunch-USDA Commodities	10.555	I	N/A	7/1/16-6/30/17	F	N/A	63,724	-	56,788	56,788	(6,936)
Totals-Nutrition Cluster							443,637	-	452,680	452,680	9,043
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture							443,637	-	452,680	452,680	9,043
U.S. Department of Education-											
Passed Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education-											
Title I	84.010	I	013-17-0041	7/01/16-9/30/17	F	362,841	362,841	-	362,841	362,841	-
Total Title I							362,841	-	362,841	362,841	-
Title IIA-Improv Teacher	84.367	I	020-17-0041	7/01/16-9/30/17	F	80,060	80,060	-	80,060	80,060	-
Total Title IIA							80,060	-	80,060	80,060	-

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards-Continued
Year Ended June 30, 2017

Program/Cluster Title	CFDA Number	Funding Code	Grantor's Pass Thru Number	Grant Period Beginning/Ending Date	Source Code	Program or Award Amt.	Total Received For Year	Accrued or (Deferred) 7/1/2016	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued or (Deferred) 6/30/2017
Passed Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education-											
Passed Through Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit-											
IDEA Part B	84.027	I	062-17-0016	7/01/16-9/30/17	F	232,496	232,496	-	232,496	232,496	-
IDEA Part B	84.027	I	062-16-0016	7/01/15-9/30/16	F	228,337	5,661	5,661	-	-	-
Total IDEA Part B							238,157	5,661	232,496	232,496	-
Total U.S. Department of Education							681,058	5,661	675,397	675,397	-
Passed Through Pennsylvania Department Of Welfare											
Medicaid Admin Claims Title XIX	93.778	I	N/A	7/01/16-6/30/17	F	4,747	2,399	-	4,747	4,747	2,348
Medicaid Admin Claims Title XIX	93.778	I	N/A	7/01/15-6/30/16	F	6,531	2,851	2,851	-	-	-
Total Medicaid Admin Claims Title XIX							5,250	2,851	4,747	4,747	2,348
Totals							\$ 1,129,945	\$ 8,512	\$ 1,132,824	\$ 1,132,824	\$ 11,391

* - denotes major program

Funding Codes-

D= Direct Funding I=Indirect Funding

Source Codes-

F= Federal Funding S= State Funding

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
June 30, 2017

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of Bloomsburg Area School District and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

Note 2 – National School Lunch Program-USDA Donated Commodities

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2017, the District had food commodities in inventory valued at \$6,936.

Note 3 – Indirect Cost Rate

The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Members of the Board
Bloomsburg Area School District
Bloomsburg, PA

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Accounting Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bloomsburg Area School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Bloomsburg Area School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 30, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a

timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Bloomsburg Area School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wagner, Drees, Elsasser & Associates, P.C.

WAGNER, DREESE, ELSASSER & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants and Consultants

Selinsgrove, PA

April 30, 2018



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR
EACH MAJOR
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Members of the Board
Bloomsburg Area School District
Bloomsburg, PA

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bloomsburg Area School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Bloomsburg Area School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. Bloomsburg Area School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Bloomsburg Area School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Bloomsburg Area School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Bloomsburg Area School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Bloomsburg Area School District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Bloomsburg Area School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Bloomsburg Area School District's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency* in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wagner, Drees, Elsasser & Associates, P.C.

WAGNER, DREESE, ELSASSER & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants and Consultants

Selinsgrove, PA

April 30, 2018

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Unmodified Opinion

Internal Control over Financial Reporting:

Significant Deficiencies identified?

____ Yes

X None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

____ Yes

X No

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:

Significant Deficiencies identified?

____ Yes

X None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance
for major program:

Unmodified Opinion

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported
in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a) ?

____ Yes

X No

Identification of Major Programs Tested:

CFDA Number

84.010

84.027

Name of Federal Program

Title I

IDEA Part B

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs-continued
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Dollar threshold used to distinguish
between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee: Yes X No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

There are no findings to be reported.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no findings to be reported.

BLOOMSBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT
Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

There were no findings or questioned costs for the prior year ended June 30, 2016.